

## CLAIMS

The embodiments for which an exclusive property or privilege is claimed are defined as follows:

1        1. An apparatus for voice activated control of an electrical device, the  
2 apparatus comprising:

3                receiving means for receiving at least one audio command generated  
4 by a user, the at least one audio command having a command word portion and a  
5 pause portion, each of the audio command portions being at least one syllable in  
6 length;

7                voice recognition data having a command word portion and a pause  
8 portion, each of the voice recognition data portions being at least one syllable in  
9 length;

10                voice recognition means including a Hidden Markov Model for  
11 comparing said command word portion and said pause portion of said at least one  
12 received audio command with said command word portion and said pause portion,  
13 respectively, of said voice recognition data, said voice recognition means  
14 generating at least one control signal based on said comparison; and

15                power control means for controlling power delivered to an electrical  
16 device, said power control means being responsive to said at least one control

17 signal generated by said voice recognition means for operating the electrical  
18 device in response to said at least one audio command generated by the user.

1           **2.**     The apparatus of claim 1, and further comprising means for  
2 analyzing the pause portion of the received audio command for spectral content,  
3 and further wherein said voice recognition means prevents operation of the  
4 electrical device when the spectral content is dynamic.

1           **3.**     The apparatus of claim 1, wherein said receiving means receives  
2 background noise data in conjunction with said audio command, and further  
3 comprising means for generating a command word score and a background noise  
4 score based on the comparison of the received audio command to the voice  
5 recognition data and the background noise data, respectively, said voice  
6 recognition means generating said at least one control signal when said command  
7 word score exceeds said background noise score.

1           **4.**     The apparatus of claim 3, and further comprising:  
2                 means for analyzing the command word portion of the received  
3 audio command and the background noise data for energy content; and  
4

5           means for comparing the energy content of the command word  
6   portion to the energy content of the background noise data and generating a  
7   corresponding energy comparison value;

8

9           wherein said voice recognition means prevents the generation of said  
10   at least one control signal when said energy comparison value is below a  
11   predetermined level.

1           5. The apparatus of claim 1, wherein said receiving means receives  
2   background noise data in conjunction with said audio command, and further  
3   comprising:

4

5           means for analyzing the command word portion of the receive audio  
6   command and the background noise data for energy content; and

7

8           means for comparing the energy content of the command word  
9   portion to the energy content of the background noise data and generating a  
10   corresponding energy comparison value;

11

12           wherein said voice recognition means prevents the generation of said  
13   at least one control signal when said energy comparison value is below a  
14   predetermined level.

1       **6.** The apparatus of claim 1, wherein each of said at least one audio  
2 command and said voice recognition data comprises at least first and second  
3 command word portions separated by said pause portion and further comprising a  
4 second pause portion having at least one syllable in duration before said first  
5 command word portion and a third pause portion having at least one syllable in  
6 duration after said second command word portion.

1       **7.** The apparatus of claim 1, wherein the voice recognition means further  
2 including a microcontroller with a fixed-point embedded microprocessor, the  
3 microprocessor is chosen from the group of 8-bit and 16-bit MCU  
4 microprocessors.

1       **8.** A method of activating an electrical device through at least one audio  
2 command from a user, the method comprising the steps of:

3  
4           recording voice recognition data having a command word portion and a  
5 pause portion, each of the voice-recognition data portions being at least one  
6 syllable in length;

7

8 receiving at least one audio command from a user, the at least one audio  
9 command having a command word portion and a pause portion, each of the audio  
10 command portions being at least one syllable in length;

11

12 comparing said command word portion and said pause portion of said at  
13 least one received audio command with said command word portion and said  
14 pause portion, respectively, of said voice recognition data;

15 generating at least one control signal based on said comparison; and

16 controlling power delivered to an electrical device in response to said at  
17 least one control signal for operating the electrical device in response to said at  
18 least one received audio command.

1       **9.** The method of claim 8, wherein the step of recording voice recognition  
2 data includes recording the voice of a user while the user utters said at least one  
3 audio command.

1       **10.** The method of claim 8, and further comprising the steps of:  
2              analyzing the pause portion of the received audio command for spectral  
3 content; and  
4              preventing operation of the electrical device when the spectral content is  
5 dynamic.

1       **11.** The method of claim 8, and further comprising the steps of:

2           receiving background noise data in conjunction with receiving said at

3    least one audio command;

4           comparing the background noise data to the at least one received audio

5    command;

6           generating a command word score from the comparison of the received

7    audio command to the voice recognition data;

8           generating a background noise score based on the comparison of the

9    received audio command to the background noise data; and

10          generating said at least one control signal when said command word score

11    exceeds said background noise score.

1       **12.** The method of claim 11, and further comprising:

2           ascertaining a first energy content for the command word portion of the

3    received audio command;

4           ascertaining a second energy content for the received background noise

5    data;

6           comparing the first and second energy contents and generating an energy

7    comparison value; and

8          preventing the generation of said at least one control signal when said

9    energy comparison value is below a predetermined level.

1       **13.** The method of claim 11, wherein the step of generating a command word  
2 score includes assigning a word entrance penalty to the command word portion  
3 and the pause portion.

1       **14.** The method of claim 13, wherein the word entrance penalty of the pause  
2 portion is negative.

1       **15.** The method of claim 8, and further comprising:  
2           receiving background noise data in conjunction with receiving said at  
3 least one audio command;  
4           ascertaining a first energy content for the command word portion of the  
5 received audio command;  
6           ascertaining a second energy content for the received background noise  
7 data;  
8           comparing the first and second energy contents and generating a  
9 corresponding energy comparison value; and  
10          preventing the generation of said at least one control signal when said  
11 energy comparison value is below a predetermined level.

1       **16.** The apparatus of claim 8, wherein each of said at least one audio  
2 command and said voice recognition data comprises at least first and second  
3 command word portions separated by said pause portion.

1       **17.** The apparatus of claim 14, and further comprising a second pause portion  
2       having at least one syllable in duration before said first command word portion  
3       and a third pause portion having at least one syllable in duration after said second  
4       command word portion.

1       **18.** An apparatus for voice-activated control of an electrical fixture, the  
2       apparatus comprising:

3           receiving means for receiving audio data generated by a user;  
4           voice recognition means for determining if the received audio data is a  
5       command word for controlling the electrical fixture, the voice recognition means  
6       including a microcontroller with a fixed-point embedded microprocessor, a  
7       [speech] voice recognition system operably associated with the microcontroller  
8       and including a Hidden Markov Model for comparing data points associated with  
9       the received audio data with data points associated with voice recognition data  
10      previously stored in the voice recognition means, said voice recognition means  
11      generating at least one control signal based on said comparison when said  
12      comparison reaches a predetermined threshold value; and

13           power control means for controlling power delivered to the electrical  
14       fixture, said power control means being responsive to said at least one control  
15       signal generated by said voice recognition means for operating the electrical  
16       fixture in response to said at least one audio command generated by the user.

1       **19.** The apparatus of claim 18, wherein the microprocessor is chosen from  
2       the group of 8-bit and 16-bit MCU microprocessors.

1       **20.** The apparatus of claim 19, wherein the microcontroller further includes  
2       an analog to digital (A/D) converter for transforming the received voice data to  
3       digital data, a Read Only Memory (ROM) bank, a Static Random Access Memory  
4       (SRAM) bank, and general purpose Input-Output (I/O) ports.

1       **21.** The apparatus of claim 19, and further comprising a printed circuit board,  
2       the receiving means, the microcontroller, and the power control means being  
3       mounted on the printed circuit board.

1       **22.** The apparatus of claim 18, wherein the electrical fixture is a lighting  
2       fixture, and the power control means controls power delivered to said lighting  
3       fixture.

1       **23.** The apparatus of claim 22, wherein the power control means includes a  
2       control circuit for turning on, dimming, and turning off said lighting fixture in  
3       response to different audio data uttered by a user.

1       **24.** The apparatus of claim 18, and further comprising:

2           means for adjusting the predetermined threshold value to thereby cause a  
3       control signal to be generated by said voice recognition means when the audio  
4       data generated by the user varies from the previously stored voice recognition  
5       data.

1       **25.** An apparatus for voice-activated control of an electrical device, the  
2       apparatus comprising:

3           receiving means for receiving audio data generated by a user;  
4           voice recognition means for determining if the received audio data is a  
5       command word for controlling the electrical device, the voice recognition means  
6       including a microprocessor for comparing the received audio data with voice  
7       recognition data previously stored in the voice recognition means, said voice  
8       recognition means generating at least one control signal based on said comparison  
9       when said comparison reaches a predetermined threshold value;

10          power control means for controlling power delivered to the electrical  
11       device, said power control means being responsive to said at least one control  
12       signal generated by said voice recognition means for operating the electrical  
13       device in response to said at least one audio command generated by the user; and

14          means for adjusting the predetermined threshold value to thereby cause a  
15       control signal to be generated by said voice recognition means when the audio  
16       data generated by the user varies from the previously stored voice recognition  
17       data.

1       **26.** The apparatus of claim 25, wherein the microprocessor is chosen from  
2       the group of 8-bit and 16-bit embedded MCU microprocessors.